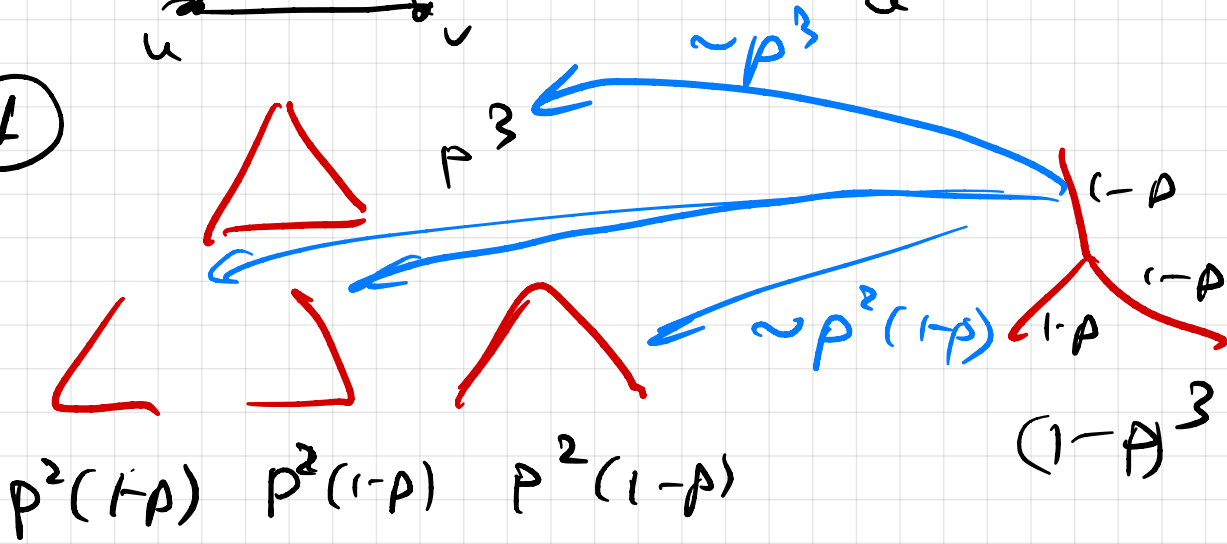
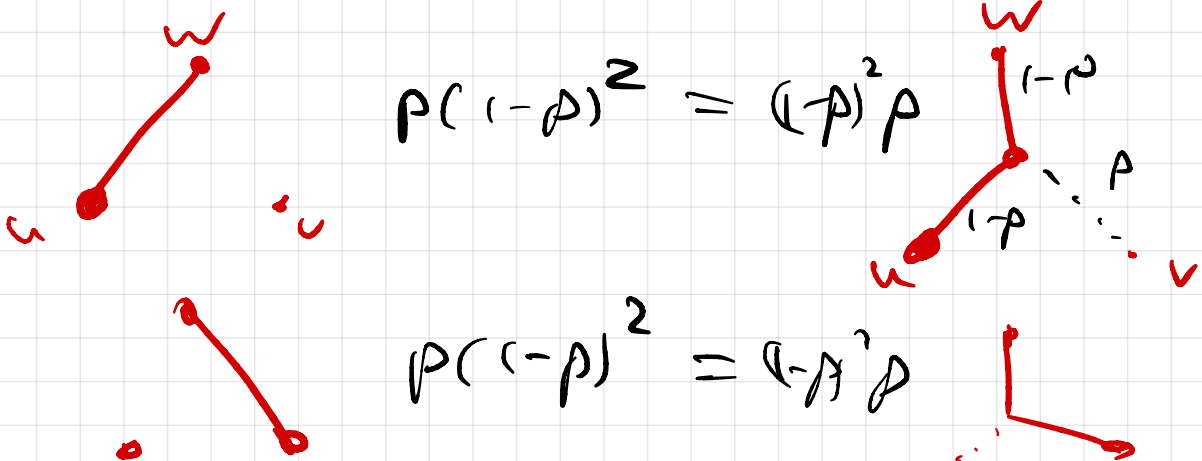


①



$$P^3 + 3P^2(1-p) = (1-p)^3$$

②



③

